

## EMT Airway and Ventilation Exam Study Guide

## Learn the Facts

In preparation for this exam, please be sure that you have reviewed the following information provided by your textbook:

- Anatomy and Physiology
- Conditions listed in the index
- Glossary words
- Medical terms listed in each chapter
- Pathophysiology

## **Understand the Concepts**

We especially recommend you understand the following concepts and terminology:

- 1. Hyperventilation
- 2. Hypoxic drive
- 3. Tension pneumothorax
- 4. Dyspnea/Nocturnal dyspnea
- 5. Pathophysiology of COPD
- 6. Adult ventilation rates and adequate volumes
- 7. Complications associated with of tracheostomy tubes
- 8. Lung sounds associated with various illnesses
- 9. Pathophysiology of Congestive Heart Failure (CHF)
- 10. Anatomy, physiology, and pathophysiology of the upper and lower airway
- 11. Alpha and beta receptors
- 12. Complications of hyperventilation

## **Perform the Skills**

Finally, be sure you know how to:

- 1. Assess a patent airway
- 2. Evaluate respirations for adequacy
- 3. Employ various techniques for suctioning
- 4. Evaluate effective bag-valve mask ventilations
- Treat and oxygenation patients with COPD
- 6. Evaluate a patient with an asthma exacerbation
- 7. Administer respiratory medication